**Europe in Crisis**

### Guide Information

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| Description: | This LibGuide contains resources on the following themes: Impact of World War I, Case Study: Hitler and Germany, Case Study: Communist Russia, and WW II in Europe, Asia Pacific and Japan. |
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### Introduction

By the early 20th century, while colonial powers competed with each other for colonies in other parts of the world, their home countries in Europe were being challenged by new forces and developments. These forces and developments challenging Europe included intra-European rivalry on the European continent that gave rise to large scale conflicts as well the rise of new regimes. Resources on the key events and developments – World War I and II and the rise of Communist Russia and Nazi Germany – that threatened European dominance in the world is presented. Audience may evaluate the roles of individuals and groups in shaping the various forces and developments that challenged European dominance in world affairs and brought about a shift in the balance of power.

This libguide is not meant to be a comprehensive resource on the Europe in crisis. Rather, it aims to provide an overview of the events leading up to the crisis, the impact it created and how it was eventually resolved. It is divided into four sections, covering these themes:

- Impact of WW I
- Case Study: Hitler and Germany
- Case Study: Communist Russia
- WW II in Europe, Asia Pacific and Japan

### Editorial Notes

Books and texts are often mainstays of resource guides as these provide introductory and comprehensive information on a particular topic. In the creation of this libguide however, effort was also made to recommend resources that are highly accessible, such as, ebooks, journal and newspaper articles, authoritative websites, among others. Please find below a brief write-up of the resource formats, as well as, how to access them.

- **Print materials** from both the Lee Kong Chian Reference Library, as well as, NLB’s Public Libraries. Just click on the given links to activate NLB’s online catalogue showing availability of the items. Apart for the reference books at the Lee Kong Chian Reference Library, books recommended in this guide can be reserved online and brought to the library branch of your choice for a small fee of $1.55 (just click on “Reserve this item”).

- **Journal Articles** from the library’s eResources service (http://eresources.nlb.gov.sg). Most of the recommended journal articles are from Proquest Central and JSTOR as these databases are accessible from home. Just click on the given links to be brought to the relevant section of the eResources site. Thereafter, register (if you are new to the service) or log-in >> click on the relevant database (e.g., JSTOR, Proquest Central) >> conduct a search using the article’s title.

- **Newspaper articles** from the Factiva database, as well as, the NewspapersSG database. Factiva is available via our eResources service and articles within be accessed in the same manner as that for journal articles (described above). Newspapers from NewspaperSG can be accessed via (http://newspapers.nlsg). Articles from 1831 - 1989 can be accessed from home (direct links to the articles are provided) while those after 1989 can only be accessed onsite at the libraries.
Impact of WW I

In the News!

These articles can be retrieved from the NewspaperSG database. To access NewspaperSG, please refer to the Frequently Asked Questions on NewspaperSG.

  Source: The Straits Times, 3 March 1924, Page 9
  Database: NewspaperSG
  The article presents exchanged of letters between Mr MacDonald and Mr Poincare regarding Europe security problems and the role of League of Nations.

  Source: The Singapore Free Press and Mercantile Advertiser (1884-1942), 4 February 1928, Page 14
  Database: NewspaperSG
  Provides summary of League work in 1927 and discuss the development of arbitration and security, the reduction of armaments, the codification of international law, method of work of the council and financial reconstruction of Europe.

  Source: The Straits Times, 23 October 1950, Page 2
  Database: NewspaperSG
  The Wake Island Conference between President Truman and General MacArthur has produced a Pacific Doctrine comparable in importance to the "Truman Doctrine," Washington observers believe. The "Truman Doctrine" guaranteed aid to Greece, Turkey, and other Middle East countries to help fight Communism.

Websites

- The impact of the First World War on Germany http://www.schoolhistory.org.uk/A-Level_History/week3_imprintofwew.htm
  This section covers the social, economic and political impact of war along with a brief analysis of the physical cost of war. This particular unit does not make reference to the terms of the Treaty of Versailles in any particular depth as this will be noted in a separate unit.

- Overview: Britain and World War One, 1901 - 1918 http://www.bbc.co.uk/history/british/triumph/overview_britain_war_1_01.shtml
  This BBC website provides overview of Britain and World War One, from 1901 to 1918 which cover topics: War and democracy, Waving the workers, Reform and crisis, Binding the powers, Sea power, Architects of victory and Finding a voice.

- The Impact of the Treaty of Versailles http://www.schoolhistory.org.uk/A-Level_History/week4_verailles.htm
  The Treaty of Versailles was the Peace Settlement between the Allies and Germany at the end of the First World War. The German government had little choice but to accept the terms of the Treaty presented by the 'Big Three'. This section looks at some of the implications of the terms of the Treaty of Versailles.

- Effect of World War I on Each Country: A New Terrible Type of Warfare, New Nations Created in Europe http://www.worldwSoftworks.com/History/world_war_1_effect.htm
  Contains detailed Timeline of European History. Also provides brief information of what happening in European countries before, during and after the world war I.

- David Lloyd George (1863-1945) http://www.bbc.co.uk/history/people/figures/george_david_lloyd.shtml
  Presents history of David Lloyd George (1863-1945), one of the great reforming British chancellors of the 20th century and prime minister from 1916 to 1922.

- Georges Clemenceau http://www.historyteamingsite.co.uk/georges_clemenceau.htm
  Presents French statesman who played a key role in negotiating the Treaty of Versailles (1841-1929).

Overview

"The First World War was a global military conflict which took place primarily in Europe between 1914 and 1918. More than nine million soldiers and civilians died. The conflict had a decisive impact on the history of the twentieth century. The Entente Powers, led by France, Russia, the United Kingdom and later Italy (from 1915) and the United States (from 1917), defeated the Central Powers, led by the Austro-Hungarian, German, and Ottoman Empires. Russia withdrew from the war after the revolution in 1917.

High anti-German feeling among the people during World War I prompted the Royal Family to abandon all titles held under the German crown and to change German-sounding titles and house names for English-sounding versions. On July 17, 1917, a royal proclamation by George V provided that all agnic line descendants of Queen Victoria would be members of the House of Windsor with the personal surname of Windsor. The name Windsor has a long association with English royalty through the town of Windsor and Windsor Castle.

A graphic depiction of the state of international relations in pre-War World I Europe. After the carnage of the Great War, Britain remained an eminent power, and its empire expanded to its maximum size, gaining the League of Nations mandate over former German and Ottoman colonies after World War I. By 1921, the British Empire held sway over a population of about 458 million people, approximately one-quarter of the world's population. It covered about 14.2 million square miles, about a quarter of Earth's total land area. As a result, its legacy is widespread, in legal and governmental systems, economic practice, militarily, educational systems, sports (such as cricket, rugby and football), and in the global spread of the English language and Anglican Christianity. At the peak of its power, it was often said that "the sun never sets on the British Empire" because its span across the globe ensured that the sun was always shining on at least one of its numerous colonies or subject nations.

http://libguides.nl/sg/print_content.php?pid=306491&sid=2511124&mode=g 27/2/2014
Independence for the Irish Free State in 1922 followed the partition of Ireland two years previously, with six of the nine counties of the province of Ulster remaining within the UK, which then changed in 1927 to the name of the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland.

Source: England - New World Encyclopedia

Books
Books and texts are often mainstays of resource guides as these provide introductory and comprehensive information on a particular topic. The books below provide insight to understanding the events that led to the outbreak of the World War I and its impact.

- First World War by Gilbert, Martin
  Call Number: RUR 940.3 GIL [WAR]
  ISBN: 071958966X
  The complete and definitive history of the Great War, detailing the ever-growing development and horror of the war. It is the author's consideration of the human experience of war that makes this book different from previous accounts.
  Book Cover: All rights reserved HarperCollins London 1995

- The Road to Sarajevo: Origins of World War One by Mills, Harry, Bean, Graham and Pipe, John
  Call Number: RU 940.311 MII [WAR]
  ISBN: 0333438256
  http://eservice.nlb.gov.sg/images/img_cover.gif
  The Road to Sarajevo combines the best of modern resource-based history with a straight forward narrative text. Illustrated throughout with black and white photographs, drawings and diagrams. Minor soffuring and creasing to cover. Slight discolouration to page edges.
  Book Cover: All rights reserved Macmillan Basingstoke 1986, c1983

- The Oxford Illustrated History of the First World War by Hew Strachan (Editor)
  Call Number: R 940.3 OXF C [WAR]
  ISBN: 0198200143
  Publisher: New York : Oxford University Press, 1998
  An international team of experts explores World War I in all its different aspects. Topics vary from economic mobilization to the rise of socialism, establishing the wider social context of the fighting which stretched from the Flanders trenches, to the Balkans, to the deserts of the Middle East.
  Book Cover: All rights reserved Oxford University Press Oxford New York 1998

- An economic history of twentieth-century Europe: economic regimes from laissez-faire to globalization by Berend, T. Iván
  Call Number: R 330.9405 BER
  ISBN: 0306454403
  Publisher: Cambridge, UK ; New York : Cambridge University Press, 2006
  A major new history of economic regimes and economic performance throughout the twentieth century. Ivan T. Berend looks at the historic development of the twentieth-century European economy, examining both its failures and its successes in responding to the challenges of this crisis-ridden and troubled but highly successful age.
  Book Cover: All rights reserved Cambridge University Press Cambridge, UK New York 2006

- A History of European Integration since 1914 by Peter M. Stirk
  Call Number: RUR 337.149594 STI
  ISBN: 1855674122
  http://eservice.nlb.gov.sg/item_holding.s?sid=8834472
  Publisher: London : Pinter, 1997
  Charts the development of European integration since 1914, from Pan-Europa to the relative uncertainty of the post-Cold War period. The book studies the impact of World War I, which ushered in a period of profound instability, arguing that this deeply affe.
  Book Cover: All right reserved Pinter London 1997

- Naval Aviation in the First World War by R. D. Layman
  Call Number: 940.4 LAY [WAR]
  ISBN: 1557695775
  Publisher: London : Chatham Publishing, 1996
  This well researched book gives a complete overview of the importance of naval aviation in World War I and its significant impact on operations and strategy. This has been disregarded and never before properly explained in a dedicated series.
  Book Cover: All rights reserved Chatham Publishing London 1996

Ebooks

- The summer the Archduke died [electronic resource] : essays on wars and warriors
  ISBN: 0926218105
  http://site.ebrary.com/lib/singaporeنانيل/docDetail.action?docId=10364818
  Database: eBrary
  Publisher: Columbia : University of Missouri Press, 2008
  The author and literary scholar Robin turns his thoughts to World War I and its aftermath, a subject of lifelong fascination for him. Topics range from tactics used at the naval battle of Jutland, to critiques of revisionist histories of Winston Churchill, to the war's impact on literature.
  Book Cover: All rights reserved University of Missouri Press Columbia 2008
  Note: To view eBook, first Sign in to NLB SearchPlus using NLB digital account. Then search for the Title and click Get It.

- The Military and Society in Russia, 1450-1917 by Loehr, Eric and Poe, Marshall (eds.)
  ISBN: 9004127577
  http://site.ebrary.com/lib/singaporeنانيل/docDetail.action?docId=10089102
  Database: eBrary
  Publisher: Leiden : Boston, MA : Brill, 2002
  This book explores the interaction of the Russian military and society in the early modern and modern period. In contrast to straightfoward military histories, the volume is concerned with the myriad political, economic and cultural currents that shaped the Russian armed forces from their beginnings in Muscovite times to the end of World War I.
  Book Cover: All rights reserved Brill Leiden Boston MA 2002
  Note: To view eBook, first Sign in to NLB SearchPlus using NLB digital account. Then search for the Title and click Get It.

Videos

World War I: Cause & Effect presents tumultuous events that led to World War I, the nations that were drawn into the conflict, the Russian Revolution and the rise of communism, how the submarine and airplane altered the nature of combat and how the peace treaty virtually assured a second world war. "World War I-Cause and Effect" tells the complete story of the first modern war.

http://libguides.nl.sg/print_content.php?pid=306491&sid=2511124&mode=g 27/2/2014
Videos
An overview on the causes and effects of World War II.

Videos
Depicts the impact of World War I on Europe.

Case Study: Hitler and Germany

In the News!
These articles can be retrieved from the NewspaperSG database. To access NewspaperSG, please refer to the Frequently Asked Questions on NewspaperSG.

- Hitler's Rise
  Source: The Straits Times, 7 December 1939, Page 8
  Database: NewspaperSG
  Mr. Stephen Robert, a contemporary historian explains Hitler's rise to power.

- Why Holocaust deniers keep torturing past
  http://newspapers.nl.sg/DigitisedArticle.aspx?
  Source: The Straits Times, 1 September 1993, Page 27
  Database: NewspaperSG

Why Holocaust deniers keep torturing past George Will By The Washington Post What kind of person makes a career of denying the reality of an almost contemporary event that was recorded graphically, described m detail by victims, bystanders and perpetrators? NEWPORT BEACH. California Amid the genteel tinkling....

- Massing of a famous soldier and statementsman
  http://newspaper.ni.co/isl/Article.aspx?ArticleID=sno1934080322&SessionId=48fe8e4e7bba4524a956e11189e4d6&keyword=%22Paut%20Von%20Hindenburg%22&FocusPage=%20&FocusPerson=

Source: The Singapore Free Press and Mercantile Advertiser (1884-1942), 3 August 1934, Page 1
Database: Newspaper5G

The articles describes end of President Von Hindenburg - Germany's greatest man since Bismarck.

- Dr. Stresemann: Memorial to Great Statesman
  http://newspapers.ni.co/isl/Article.aspx?ArticleID=sno19310715259&SessionId=1851d737349482c5659a9d85de1&keyword=%22Gustav%20Stresemann%22&FocusPage=%20&FocusPerson=

Source: The Singapore Free Press and Mercantile Advertiser (1884-1942), 15 July 1931, Page 8
Database: Newspaper5G

Political leaders of Germany and some representatives of foreign countries gathered at Mayenow to pay homage to the memory of Gustav Stresemann on the occasion of the unveiling of a monument in honour of the Reich's greatest statesman since Bismarck.

Websites

- CBBC Newsround - Why did the Holocaust happen?
  www.bbc.co.uk/newsround/16690175

Describes the Holocaust as the mass murder of six million Jews and millions of other people in Europe during world war II.

- Hitler's Foreign Policy
  http://www.historyhome.co.uk/europe/hitler.htm

Provides chronological brief summary of Hitler's foreign policy from 1933 - Germany left the League of Nations to 1939 - Germany invaded Poland, and WWII began.

- Hitler: A biography of Nazi leader Adolf Hitler
  http://history.history.com/about.html/chiller/dossiers/hitler.htm

This website provides biographical summary of Adolf Hitler.

- A teacher's guide to the Holocaust: Timeline
  http://www.abc.net.au.au/holocaust/timeline_timeline.htm

The Timeline section focuses on the history of the Holocaust, chronicling the years from 1918 to the present.

- The Night of the Long Knives
  http://www.historyteam.org/gb/cgi/right_of_the_long_knives.htm

Explains The Night of the Long Knives which took place under the rule of Adolf Hitler in Nazi Germany between June 30th and July 2nd 1934. The event was a part of Hitler's bid to remove potential opposition from within the Nazi party.

- Franz von Papen
  http://www.sp-darkr.de/papen.htm

Presents biographical information Franz von Papen.

Overview

The study of Hitler and Germany will enable us to understand how totalitarian regimes can bring about both benefits for some, and great costs for others.

Books

Books and texts are often mainstays of resource guides as these provide introductory and comprehensive information on a particular topic. The books below provide insight to understanding of Nazi Germany.

- Weimar and Nazi Germany by Lee, Stephen J
  Call Number: RU 943.085 LEE
  ISBN: 04353920X

Examines the events that took place in Nazi Germany between 1918 and 1945. It balances concise narrative with a range of source material, and approaches topics by looking at important issues and posing key historical questions about the period. The book focuses on the lives of the people, the order of the individual. There are summary boxes to aid revision and practice exam questions. There is an accompanying teacher's resource book, and the information in this text is also covered in a simplified foundation edition pupil's book aimed at lower achievers.

Book Cover: All rights reserved Oxford Heinemann 1996

- Hitler, the Germans, and the Final Solution by Ian Kershaw
  Call Number: 940.5138 KER
  ISBN: 9780380012479

This volume presents a comprehensive, multifaceted picture both of the destructive dynamic of the Nazi leadership and of the attitudes and behavior of ordinary Germans as the persecution of the Jews spiraled into total genocide.

Book Cover: All rights reserved Yale University Press New Haven [Conn.] 2008

- Hitler and the Rise of the Nazi Party by Frank McDonough
  Call Number: R 943.085 MAC
  ISBN: 0598250069
  Publication Date: 2003-08-18

Hitler was without doubt the most destructively influential figure of the twentieth century. Frank McDonough provides a detailed analysis of the rise of Adolf Hitler and the Nazi Party. The book begins with an overview of the personality and early life of Adolf Hitler and proceeds to examine the early years of the Nazi Party and the major factors which led to the growth of support for the Nazis, including the organisation and propaganda of the Nazi Party and the growth of electoral support. The book concludes by examining the reasons why Hitler was appointed German Chancellor in January 1933.

Book Cover: All rights reserved Longman Harlow 2003

- Japanese German Relations 1896-1945 by Christian W. Sargent (Editor); Rolfe-Harold Wippich (Editor)
  Call Number: R 303.4825203406041 JAP
  ISBN: 041532481
  Publication Date: 2006-04-19

This book provides a rich interpretation of Japanese-German history and international diplomacy and provides a greater understanding of key aspects of the countries' bilateral relations from the end of the Sino-Japanese War in 1895 to the parallel defeat of Germany and Japan in 1945.

Book Cover: All rights reserved Routledge London New York 2006

- Heroes of the Holocaust by Rebecca Love Fischkin; Kathleen Baxter (Consultant Editor); Alexa L. Sandmann (Consultant Editor); XNR Productions Staff (Contribution by)
  Call Number: R 940.5138 FIS
  ISBN: 9780756439144
  Publication Date: 2011-01-01

ISBN: Call number: Provides information about the Jews who resisted and fought the Nazis and the heroic gentiles who provided them with false identities, hiding places, and documentation, allowing them to escape persecution.

Book Cover: All rights reserved Compass Point Books Mankato Minn. 2011
• Why Did the Holocaust Happen? by Sean Sheehan
   Call Number: 940.5318 SH
   ISBN: 9781433941726
   http://www.riverheadbooks.com/about/publisher
   The Holocaust was genocide of devastating proportions, perpetrated by the German government during World War II. During this time, millions of Jews were imprisoned or killed along with gypsies, the disabled, Communists, Socialists, and others. The atrocity committed during the Holocaust up to that time, unfathomable, and it's difficult to read about them without being stupefied by the facts. This book examines the Holocaust using well-researched information supplemented by primary sources from the time period, sidebars, and timelines.
   Book Cover: All rights reserved Riverhead Books New York NY 2011

• The Rise and Fall of the Third Reich by William L. Shirer
   Call Number: 943.086 SH
   ISBN: 0671728695
   Publication Date: 1990-11-15
   http://www.riverheadbooks.com/about/publisher
   Publisher: New York : Simon & Schuster Paperbacks, c1990
   Provides complete insight about what happened in Germany and its effects on the world after the end of WWI and before starting of WW2. It gives all the reasons or 'incidents', which led to the most disastrous war in the history of the planet, infront of the reader.It is left on the readers to decide who were actually responsible for such catastrophe.
   Book Cover: All rights reserved Simon & Schuster Paperbacks New York c1990

Journal Articles

Journal articles are often good reads for current developments, specific aspects of a topic, as well as, alternative perspectives of an issue from various players. The journal articles are from reputable online databases in our eResources service, such as Proquest Central. Read the Introduction section for more information on accessing these articles.

• 75 years since Hitler came to power
   http://www.nationalgeographic.com/news/2013/04/130407-hitler-power-75-years-franklin-roosevelt
   Author: Alex Silver
   Journal: Canadian Jewish News. Don Mills, Ont.: Jan 31, 2008. Vol. 38, Iss. 5; pg. 21
   Database: ProQuest Central
   Abstract (Summary)
   "Back January" is the term used by historians to describe the infamous day in January 1933 when Adolf Hitler and his Nazi party came to power in Germany - and not through a coup or a revolution.

   In this atmosphere, Hitler came to power. Millions of Germans erupted in jubilation the day Hitler became chancellor of Germany. They marched in the streets, singing anti-Semitic songs to military bands. They were led by uniformed Nazi sultans with swastikas on their sleeves, flaming torches in their outstretched fists and shouting "Heil Hitler." The mass demonstrations were initiated and staged by the notorious Dr. Josef Goebbels, who later became the Nazi propaganda minister.

   Hitler's plans to annihilate the Jewish race had not been kept secret. He had written about those plans in detail in his manifesto, Mein Kampf. He also wrote about his plans for enslaving the Slavic nations of Europe to give his countrymen more lebensraum, living space. Hitler's plans were for a large Germany under the slogan, "Today Germany, tomorrow the whole world." (Extracted from the article abstract).

• Hitler over my head
   http://www.nationalgeographic.com/news/2013/04/130407-hitler-power-75-years-franklin-roosevelt
   Author: Edgar Rosenberg
   Database: ProQuest Central
   Rosenberg recalls his life as a youth when he had a photo of Adolf Hitler above his bed in the days before Hitler persecuted Jews during WWII.

Videos

Hitler's First Speech in Power with Goebbels Introduction 1933.

Prepares Hitler's first speech in power as Chancellor with an introduction by Goebbels on February 10, 1933 at the Berlin Sports Palace (Sportpalast). As Goebbels mentions, about 20 million people were listening.

As Hitler speaks, a short distance away, approximately a third of the Ukrainian population of 27 million is in the process of dying from tuberculosis and starvation. They are in the midst of Stalin's unpublicised Terror-Famine. The numbers dwarf those discovered in camps like Bergen Belsen at wars end, after the firebombing of Germany, and Germany's economic collapse. Soviet crimes remain largely out of the world's consciousness because of the work of one of histories greatest Iar's, Walter Duranty of the New York Times. His Pulitzer prize earned for this deception has never been taken away.

Videos

An extract from a 1980s documentary called "Hitler's Germany" - part of the 20th Century History series of documentary programs. The video is transferred from an VHS tape, so quality is variable but it's watchable and well presented.
Video
The Night of the Long Knives, in June 1934, saw the wiping out of the SA's leadership and others who had angered Hitler in the recent past.

Case Study: Communist Russia

In the News!
These articles can be retrieved from the NewspaperSG database. To access NewspaperSG, please refer to the Frequently Asked Questions on NewspaperSG.

- Marx, Lenin and Stalin: Soviet Survey
  [http://newspapers.nlb.sg/InDepth/Article/straitstimes/19490714.2.62.aspx](http://newspapers.nlb.sg/InDepth/Article/straitstimes/19490714.2.62.aspx)
  Source: The Straits Times, 14 July 1948, Page 6
  Database: NewspaperSG
  More Info: In the centenary year of Marx's "Communist Manifesto," communism is an official creed in an area covering half of Europe and Asia. From an aspiration of intellectuals it has become a well-organized force. Any survey of the Communism of 1948 must begin with Russian communism...

- The Soviet Pattern In New States
  [http://newspapers.nlb.sg/InDepth/Article/straitstimes/19490715.2.68.aspx](http://newspapers.nlb.sg/InDepth/Article/straitstimes/19490715.2.68.aspx)
  Source: The Straits Times, 15 July 1948, Page 6
  Database: NewspaperSG
  Before 1939 the communist parties in eastern Europe were driven underground by persecution. The Czechoslovak party existed until Munich, but in the other countries between Germany and Russia Communists had been outlawed earlier. The parties relied on small, disciplined, and devoted secret organisations...

- 3,000,000 People Depend On it
  [http://newspapers.nlb.sg/InDepth/Article/freepress/19490726.2.48.aspx](http://newspapers.nlb.sg/InDepth/Article/freepress/19490726.2.48.aspx)
  Source: The Singapore Free Press, 6 July 1949, Page 4
  Database: NewspaperSG
  Last Tuesday the Berlin Airlift - or Operation Plainfare - celebrated its first birthday, and this joint Anglo-U.S. operation of unparalleled magnitude and breadth of vision entered into its second year of operation.

- NATO approves radical shake-up of forces
  [http://newspapers.nlb.sg/InDepth/Article/straitstimes/19910529.2.12.3.aspx](http://newspapers.nlb.sg/InDepth/Article/straitstimes/19910529.2.12.3.aspx)
  Source: The Straits Times, 29 May 1991, Page 4
  Database: NewspaperSG
  The North Atlantic Treat Organisation (NATO) yesterday approved the most radical shake-up of its forces since the alliance was founded, including the formation of a multinational "rapid" reaction unit to face potential threats in Europe.

- "POTSDAM PACT IS BROKEN", RUSSIA
  [http://newspapers.nlb.sg/InDepth/Article/straitstimes/19490711.2.5.aspx](http://newspapers.nlb.sg/InDepth/Article/straitstimes/19490711.2.5.aspx)
  Source: The Straits Times, 11 July 1949, Page 1
  Database: NewspaperSG
  Russian's Foreign Minister, Mr Molotov, has bitterly attacked the proposed American 25-year treaty to enforce German disarmament. He called the treaty "wholly inadequate in every way" and denounced the American and British foreign policy toward Germany generally.

- 15-year plan to upgrade Soviet bloc economies
  [http://newspapers.nlb.sg/InDepth/Article/straitstimes/19851220.2.14.27.aspx](http://newspapers.nlb.sg/InDepth/Article/straitstimes/19851220.2.14.27.aspx)
  Source: The Straits Times, 20 December 1985, Page 7
  Database: NewspaperSG
  The Soviet Union and nine communist allies launched a 15-year programme yesterday to modernise their economies in areas from microelectronics to atomic energy in an attempt to close the technology gap with the West.
Websites

- Nicholas II (Nikolai Alexandrovich)
  http://www2.odinsoft.com/~Treasure/TC.2.3.19.html
  Presents biography of Nicholas II, Emperor of all Russia from 1894-1917.

- Leon Trotsky biography
  http://www.bloodyhistory.com/people/leon-trotsky-951077.html
  Leon Trotsky, a Communist theorist, prolific writer, leader in the 1917 Russian Revolution, the people's commissar for foreign affairs under Lenin (1917-1918), and then head of the Red Army as the people's commissar of army and navy affairs (1918-1924). Exiled from the Soviet Union after losing a power struggle with Stalin over who was to become Lenin's successor, Trotsky was brutally assassinated in 1940.

- Russia under Stalin
  http://library.thinkquest.org/10132/TrotskyRussia.html
  After defeating Trotsky and ridding the party of all his rivals, Stalin began to build up Russia. As he said, "Other countries are 50 years ahead of Russia. We must make this up in 10 years." As such, he had two main aims: (i) centrally-planned economy called a command economy; (ii) totalitarian system of government.

Overview

The study of Communist Russia looks at the rise of authoritarian regimes and its impact in the inter-war years (up to 1939).

Books

Books and texts are often mainstays of resource guides as these provide introductory and comprehensive information on a particular topic. The books below provide insight to Communist Russia.

- Stalin and the Soviet Union by Lee, Stephen J.
  Call Number: 947.084.2002 LEE
  ISBN: 0415185754
  Presents biography of Stalin from 1879 to 1953. Focus on the major events in Stalin's life and the impact of his rule on the Soviet Union.

- Oxford History for GCSE: Russia and the USSR 1900 – 1995 by Downey, Tony and Nigel Smith
  Call Number: RUR 947.08 DOW
  ISBN: 019917245X
  A detailed history of Russia and the Soviet Union through the turbulent twentieth century. Sometimes narrative in approach, the book also has many visual and written sources to aid students' understanding.

- The USSR Under Stalin (Witness History) by Ross, Stewart
  Call Number: RU 947.0842 RST
  ISBN: 0750209036
  A detailed history of Russia and the Soviet Union through the turbulent twentieth century. Provides a comprehensive overview of Stalin's reign and the impact on the nation.

- The Encyclopedia of Russian History, vols 1-4 by Millar, James R.
  Call Number: RUR e947.0303 ENC
  ISBN: 0022865938
  Provides a comprehensive overview of Russian history, from the prehistoric period to the end of the 20th century.

- The Military and Society in Russia, 1450-1917 by Eric Lohr (Editor); Marshall T. Poe (Editor)
  ISBN: 0901422727
  Provides an overview of the military and society in Russia from 1450 to 1917.

- Who's Who in Russia since 1900 by Martin McCauley
  ISBN: 0415138973
  Provides biographical information on key figures in Russian history since 1900.

Note: This e-book provides an introduction to the interaction of climate and agricultural policy and their effect on food problems by 1900, and their relation to the situation in other countries.

http://libguides.nl.sg/print_content.php?pid=306491&sid=2511124&mode=g

27/2/2014
This is a slide show made of the best photos of Tsar Nicholas II and the Romanov family.

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**WW II in Europe, Asia Pacific and Japan**

**In the News!**

These articles can be retrieved from the NewspaperSG database. To access NewspaperSG, please refer to the [Frequently Asked Questions on NewspaperSG](http://libguides.nl/print_content.php?pid=306491&sid=2511124&mode=g).  

- **Hitler provides lessons for today's democracies**  
  [Source: The Straits Times, 21 April 1989, Page 10](http://libguides.nl/print_content.php?pid=306491&sid=2511124&mode=g)  
  Database: NewspaperSG  
  This article describes how Hitler came to winning the war. The over-riding lessons is for the democracies not - intellectually, politically or militarily to be so weak or divided again.

- **Hirohito Opposed Axis Pact**  
  [Source: The Singapore Free Press, 6 November 1948, Page 8](http://libguides.nl/print_content.php?pid=306491&sid=2511124&mode=g)  
  Database: NewspaperSG  
  Emperor Hirohito opposed the Japanese Army's plans in 1939 for an unconditional military alliance with Adolf Hitler which could automatically drag Japan into a war with the Western Powers.

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**Websites**

- Hirohito and the Making of Modern Japan, JPRJ Occasional Paper No. 17 (September 2000)  
  [Author: Herbert P. Bix](http://libguides.nl/print_content.php?pid=306491&sid=2511124&mode=g)  

- Benito Mussolini (1883-1945)  
  [Mussolini was the founder of Fascism and leader of Italy from 1922 to 1943. He allied Italy with Nazi Germany and Japan in World War Two.](http://libguides.nl/print_content.php?pid=306491&sid=2511124&mode=g)

- The Edelweiss Pirates  
  [Describes the Edelweiss Pirates group of youths who opposed Nazi rule movement.](http://libguides.nl/print_content.php?pid=306491&sid=2511124&mode=g)

- Neville Chamberlain on Appeasement (1939)  
  [http://libguides.nl/print_content.php?pid=306491&sid=2511124&mode=g]  
  Neville Chamberlain on Appeasement in the hope that Hitler would not drag Europe into another world war. Appeasement expressed the widespread British desire to heal the wounds of World War I and to correct what many British officials regarded as the injustices of the Versailles Treaty. Some officials regarded a powerful Germany as a bulwark against the Soviet Union.

- The Bombing of Hiroshima and Nagasaki — History.com Articles ...  
  [http://libguides.nl/print_content.php?pid=306491&sid=2511124&mode=g]  
  The article explores the history behind the bombing of Hiroshima and Nagasaki.

- The Battle of two Jima  
  [http://libguides.nl/print_content.php?pid=306491&sid=2511124&mode=g]  
  Highlights the Battle of two Jima which took place in February 1945. The capture of two Jima was part of a three-point plan the Americans had for winning the war in the Far East.

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**Overview**

"The Second World War was a worldwide military conflict which lasted from 1939 to 1945. It was the amalgamation of two conflicts, one beginning in Asia, in 1937, as the Second Sino-Japanese War and the other beginning in Europe, in 1939, with the invasion of Poland. It is regarded as the historical successor to World War I. The majority of the world's nations split into two opposing camps: The Allies and the Axis. England fought with its Commonwealth allies including Canada, Australia, New Zealand, South Africa, and India, later to be joined by further allies. Spanning much of the globe, World War II resulted in the deaths of over 60 million people, making it the deadliest conflict in human history. The conflict ended in an Allied victory.

War-time leader Winston Churchill and his successor Clement Attlee helped plan the post-war world as part of the "Big Three." World War II, however, left England financially and physically damaged. Loans taken out during and after World War II from the United States and from Canada were economically costly, but, along with post-war U.S. Marshall aid, they started England on the road to recovery. As a result, the United States and Soviet Union emerged as the world's two leading superpowers, setting the stage for the Cold War for the next 45 years. Independence movements arose in Asia and Africa, while Europe itself began traveling the road leading to integration. During the five decades following World War II, most of the territories of the Empire became independent. Many went on to join the Commonwealth of Nations, a free association of independent states".

The resources here examine the developments that lead to the resolution of the World War II in Europe, Asia Pacific and Japan.

[Source: England - New World Encyclopedia](http://libguides.nl/print_content.php?pid=306491&sid=2511124&mode=g)
Books and texts are often mainstays of resource guides as these provide introductory and comprehensive information on a particular topic. The books below provide insight to understanding the events that led to World War II.

- Hirohito and the Making of Modern Japan by Herbert P. Bix
  Call Number: 952.033092 BIX
  Publication Date: 2000-08-22
  Call number: A biography of the Japanese emperor reveals a powerful man who successfully cultivated an image of a reluctant king while manipulating important events behind the scenes for five decades.
  Book Cover: All rights reserved HarperCollinsPublishers New York c2000

- Hitler, Appeasement and the Road to War, 1933-41 by Darby, Graham
  Call Number: R 940.5311 DAR- [IWar]
  ISBN: 0340496971
  [books.google.com/item_id:09502566Publisher: London : Hodder & Stoughton Educational, 1999]
  Call number: The book provides a comprehensive outline of World War I and the rise of Hitler's central role in those events. The involvement of Hitler and other major powers - Britain, France, Russia and Italy - is covered in an appropriate treatment. Appeasement and the historical debate surrounding the policies adopted by Baldwin and Chamberlain are explored through narrative and research. By adopting a chronological approach, the author highlights how events unfolded and interacted, and provides a discussion of why Hitler and the third Reich unleashed the most destructive war in history.
  Book Cover: All rights reserved Hodder & Stoughton Educational London 1999

- Flags of Our Fathers by James Bradley; Ron Powers; Michael French (Adapted by)
  Call Number: 940.542226 BRA
  ISBN: 0440029200
  Publication Date: 2005-04-12

In this unforgettable chronicle of perhaps the most famous moment in American military history, James Bradley has captured the glory, the triumph, the heartbreak, and the legacy of the men who raised the flag at Iwo Jima. Here is the true story behind the immortal photograph that has come to symbolize the courage and indomitable will of America.
  Book Cover: All rights reserved Laurel-Leaf Books New York 2006

- The war in the Pacific by Chrip, Peter
  Call Number: 940.3426 CHR
  [books.google.com/item_id:705042014Publisher: London : Virago, 2003]

This book provides a comprehensive outline of the war in the Pacific, beginning with the Japanese attack on Pearl Harbor in December 1941 and ending with the dropping of the atomic bomb on Hiroshima and Nagasaki. It examines the key personalities, military strategy and human cost of the war in the Pacific, answering questions such as: How were the Japanese and American civilians affected? What role did cultural differences play in the conduct of the war? Why did Japan risk attacking one of the most powerful nations on earth?
  Book Cover: All rights reserved Virago London 2003

- Never give in! : the best of Winston Churchill's speeches by Churchill, Winston
  Call Number: 941.082092 CHU
  ISBN: 1844134121
  [books.google.com/item_id:123234699Publisher: London : Pimlico, 2004]

Arguably the most eloquent statement of his time, Sir Winston Churchill delivered speeches that have inspired generations after generation. In this definitive collection, his grandson Winston S. Churchill pulls together all his well-known speeches, as well as some lesser appreciated ones, ensuring that his eloquence will be shared with future generations.
  Book Cover: All rights reserved Pimlico London 2004

- Japan at war : an oral history by Cook, Haruko Taya and Cook, Theodore F
  Call Number: 940.5352 COO
  ISBN: 184212338X
  [books.google.com/item_id:10014259Publisher: London : Phoenix, 2000]

The book provides a comprehensive outline of the war in the Pacific, beginning with the Japanese attack on Pearl Harbor in December 1941 and ending with the dropping of the atomic bomb on Hiroshima and Nagasaki. It examines the key personalities, military strategy and human cost of the war in the Pacific, answering questions such as: How were the Japanese and American civilians affected? What role did cultural differences play in the conduct of the war? Why did Japan risk attacking one of the most powerful nations on earth?
  Book Cover: All rights reserved Phoenix London 2000

- World war at cross, Robin,
  Call Number: q440.5 CRD
  ISBN: 1841643009
  [books.google.com/item_id:9876267Publisher: Bath : Mustard, 1999]

Evoking the sheer, epic scale of combat and its appalling impact across the globe, this is a unique telling of the Second World War in all its brutality. Thought provoking, compelling first hand accounts from civilians as well as soldiers, merged with evocative photographs, make this an explosive read. Ideal for all the family, this is an essential chronicle of the conflict that defined the modern world.
  Book Cover: All rights reserved Mustard Bath 1999

- Europe at war : 1939-1945 : no simple victory by Davies, Norman
  Call Number: RUR 940.54094 DAR - [IWar]
  ISBN: 0333692853
  [books.google.com/item_id:128432699Publisher: London : Macmillan, 2006]

Davies explains and discards the usual narrative of Allied good versus Nazi evil and reminds readers that for the greater part of the continent, the Allied victory and the liberation of Europe was the beginning of more than fifty years of totalitarian oppression.
  Book Cover: All rights reserved Macmillan London 2006

- Sources of Japanese tradition, vols. 1 & 2 by Ryusaku Tsunoda, Wm. Theodore de Bary, Jndr Donald Keene.(Eds.)
  Call Number: R 952 SOU
  ISBN: 0231089040
  [books.google.com/item_id:12796600Publisher: New York [etc. : Columbia university press, [1964, c1958]

Vol 1: Contains selection of source readings on history, society, politics, education, philosophy, and religion in the Land of the Rising Sun. This work includes: readings on early and medieval Shinto and on the tea ceremony, readings on state Buddhism and Chinese political thought influential in Japan, and sections on women's education. Vol 2: Deals with the legacy of these traditions in modern times. For students of Japanese literature.
  Book Cover: All rights reserved Columbia University Press New York [1964, c1958]

- Senso : the Japanese remember the Pacific War : letters to the editor of Asahi Shimbun by Frank Gibney (Ed.)
  Call Number: R 940.542525 SEN- [IWar]
  ISBN: 0765616344
  [books.google.com/item_id:130343499Publisher: Ammon, N.Y.: N.E. Sharpe, c2007]

This acclaimed work is an extraordinary collection of letters written by a wide cross-section of Japanese citizens to one of Japan's leading newspapers, expressing their personal reminiscences and opinions of the Pacific war. "SENSO" provides the general reader with firsthand insights on a subject deliberately swept under the rug, both by Japan's citizenry and its government. It is an invaluable index of Japanese public opinion about the war.
  Book Cover: All rights reserved N.E. Sharpe New York c2007

- The Second World War : a complete history by Gilbert, Martin
  Call Number: RUR 940.53 GIL - [IWar]
  ISBN: 0805071887

Gilbert provides a global perspective on the world war II, in a work that is both a treasure trove of information and a gripping, dramatic narrative.
  Book Cover: All rights reserved H. Holt New York 1991

- Modern Japan by Mikiso Hane
  Call Number: R 952.03 HAN
  ISBN: 0813375994
  Publication Date: 2001-02-16

The book covers a variety of important developments in Japanese history, giving special consideration to how traditional Japanese modes of thought and behaviour have affected recent developments in such areas as the status of women and education.
  Book Cover: All rights reserved Westview Press Boulder Colo 2001

- Hiroshima in history and memory by Hogan, Michael J.
  Call Number: 940.5425 HIR - [IWar]

http://libguides.nl.sg/print_content.php?pid=306491&sid=2511124&mode=g
In this collection of essays, prominent historians survey the Hiroshima story from the American decision to drop the first atomic bomb to the recent controversy over the Enola Gay exhibit at the National Air and Space Museum in Washington, DC. The first essay surveys the literature on the atomic bombing of Japan, while the second evaluates the decisions that led to that event. The remaining essays discuss how the Japanese and American people have remembered Hiroshima in the years since the end of World War II. They emphasize the construction of an official memory of Hiroshima, the challenge posed by alternative or counter-memories, and the tension between history and memory in the Hiroshima story. The collection thus unites scholarship by diplomatic historians with the interest in memory that has emerged as part of cultural history.

Book Cover: All rights reserved Cambridge University Press Cambridge New York 1996

- The Thought War: Japanese Imperial Propaganda by Kushner, Barack
Call Number: R 940.5447T2 KUS (WAR)
ISBN: 0824829204
http://leservice.nlb.gov.sg/item.holding_s.aspx?id=12613227
Publisher: Honolulu ; University of Hawaii Press, c2006
Kushner reveals that Japanese propaganda during World War II was astonishingly sophisticated, diverse, and effective. What’s more, the methods, messages, and makers of wartime propaganda proved just as successful at shaping public opinion in the wake of Japan’s defeat as they earlier had been in mobilizing the nation for war. Kushner’s insights on Japan’s path from empire, through war, and into postwar reconstruction are provocative, compelling, and thoroughly convincing.

Book Cover: All rights reserved University of Hawaii Press Honolulu 2006

- Shaoa Japan by Stephen S. Large (Editor, Introduction by)
Call Number: 952.033 SH
ISBN: 041513325
Publication Date: 2004-11-11
http://leservice.nlb.gov.sg/item.holding_s.aspx?id=991325
Publisher: London ; New York ; Routledge, 1998
The influential articles reprinted in this set, with a major new introduction, offer a rich variety of perspectives on this vital and controversial period in twentieth-century Japanese history.


- Hiroshima: the story of the first atom bomb by Lawton, Clive
Call Number: q940.5452 LAW
ISBN: 0749651326
http://leservice.nlb.gov.sg/item.holding_s.aspx?id=12613423
Publisher: London : Franklin Watts, 2004
Lawton explores the politics and the science behind the military decision that began the nuclear arms race. Through photographs, maps, and primary sources, he investigates the events that led up to the disaster at Hiroshima in 1945 and discusses the consequences that we are still living with today.

Book Cover: All rights reserved Franklin Watts London 2004

- Causes of World War II by Ross, Stewart
Call Number: 940.531 R0S
ISBN: 0750240822
http://leservice.nlb.gov.sg/item.holding_s.aspx?id=11774537
Publisher: London : Hodder Wayland, 2003
Introducing and explaining the causes and consequences of World War II, this book is one of a series which explain the contributory factors leading up to some of the most significant events of the 20th century and the effects of those events on the world.

Book Cover: Hodder Wayland London 2003

- The War by Clint Wills (Editor)
Call Number: 940.530922 WAR
ISBN: 1590223116
Publication Date: 1999-03-10
http://leservice.nlb.gov.sg/item.holding_s.aspx?id=930261
Publisher: New York : Thunder's Mouth Press/Baliett & Fitzgerald, c1999
World War II killed 60 million people—20 million of them soldiers—and inflicted wounds, bereavement, poverty and suffering on countless others. The War presents a mosaic of memories from soldiers, citizens and others, detailing the immense tragedy that stretched from the Western Front to the Pacific Theater. All rights reserved Thunder's Mouth Press/Baliett & Fitzgerald New York c1999

- 1000 facts on World War by Williams, Brian
Call Number: 940.53 WIL
ISBN: 1842365765
http://leservice.nlb.gov.sg/item.holding_s.aspx?id=12752919
Historical, personal, and technical aspects of the Second World War are explored in this six-book series. Each book examines a different facet of the war, from the military machinery and battles to the leaders who brought their people through the terrible times. Details of military weaponry, battle plans, and personalities will bring this conflict alive for readers.

Book Cover: All rights reserved Barfield Press UK : Great Barfield 2006

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**eBooks**

- A Modern History of Japan : from Tokugawa Times to the Present by Andrew Gordon
Call Number: R 582GOR
ISBN: 9780190827089
Database: Overdrive : digital media collection
Publisher: Oxford University Press, 2007
The Modern History of Japan paints a richly nuanced and strikingly original portrait of the last two centuries of Japanese history. It examines Japan’s struggles to define the meaning of its modernization, from villages and urban neighborhoods, to factory floors and middle managers’ offices, to the imperial court.

Note: To view eBook, first Sign In to NLB SearchPlus using NLB digital account. Then search for the Title and click Get It.

- Blitz Diary: Life Under Fire in World War II by Harris, Carol
ISBN: 97807552462755
Database: Overdrive : digital media collection
Publisher: The History Press, 2011
In "Blitz Diary" historian Carol Harris has collected together a remarkable series of accounts from the war’s darkest days, with heart-warming tales of survival, perseverance, solidarity and bravery, the preservation of which becomes increasingly important as the Blitz fades from living memory.

Book Cover: All rights reserved The History Press 2011
Note: To view eBook, first Sign In to NLB SearchPlus using NLB digital account. Then search for the Title and click Get It.

- Civilization in the West, Single Volume Edition by Mark Kishlansky; Patrick Geary; Patricia O’Brien
ISBN: 9780300123612
Publication Date: 2005-02-01
Published by: Pearson, 2007
Civilization in the West blends social and political history with an exceptional map and image program to engage students and bring history to life.

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**Videos**

Britain at War In Colour presents footage that was shot unofficially by servicemen and civilians as a personal record of events unfolding, giving the three programmes a more immediate, human quality. "Darkest Hour" covers the period from the government's failed policy of appeasement, through the months of disaster and failure, to the turn of the tide in North Africa late in 1942. "The Beginning of the End" traces the successes in Asia and the Pacific, through the D-Day Landings in Europe in April 1944. "Unknown Warriors" takes a chronological overview, through the letters and diaries of, and recent interviews with a dozen people caught up in the conflict. It makes for a detailed, informal and moving insight into the impact of war on those who live through it.
Video

WWII in Asia and Pacific Resource: Wartime summaries "World War II, or the Second World War (often abbreviated WWII or WW2), was a global military conflict lasting from 1939 to 1945 which involved most of the world’s nations, including all great powers, organized into two opposing military alliances: the Allies and the Axis. It was the most widespread war in history, with more than 100 million military personnel mobilized. In a state of “total war,” the major participants placed their entire economic, industrial, and scientific capabilities at the service of the war effort, erasing the distinction between civilian and military resources. Marked by significant action against civilians, including The Holocaust and the first use of nuclear weapons in warfare, it was the deadliest conflict in human history, with over seventy million casualties. The start of the war is generally held to be September 1, 1939, with the invasion of Poland by Nazi Germany and subsequent declarations of war on Germany by France and most of the countries of the British Empire and Commonwealth. Many countries were already at war by this date, such as Ethiopia and Italy in the Second Italo-Ethiopian War and China and Japan in the Second Sino-Japanese War. Many that were not initially involved joined the war later in response to events such as the German invasion of the Soviet Union and the Japanese attacks on the U.S. Pacific Fleet at Pearl Harbor and on British overseas colonies, which triggered declarations of war on Japan by the United States, the British Commonwealth, and the Netherlands. In 1945 the war ended in an Allied victory and a changed world. While the United Nations was established to foster international cooperation and prevent future conflicts, the Soviet Union and the United States emerged as two rival superpowers, setting the stage for the Cold War which lasted for the next 46 years. Meanwhile, the acceptance of the principle of self-determination accelerated decolonization movements in Asia and Africa, while Western Europe began moving toward economic recovery and increased political integration."

Accessing the Resources

Quick Access
- Print Materials
- Electronic Resources

How to access the Print Materials

Introduction
You can search the library catalogue (for physical materials) in the library and from home (http://catalogue.nlb.gov.sg). The easy search function allows you to search/browse by author, title, keyword, subject and ISBN/ISSN whereas the advanced search allows you to narrow your searches to specific media types or language holdings. In both instances, you will also be able to limit your search to search only specific libraries by clicking on the “limit by branch” option.

To search Lee Kong Chian Reference Library's Holdings
If you wish to search for only materials available in the Lee Kong Chian Reference Library, please always click on the “Limit by Branch” button at the bottom of the page, after you have keyed in your search term. This brings you to a new page whereby you will be able to select the library of your choice. Choose “Lee Kong Chian Reference Library” and select “yes” under the “Display only items available in the selected branch below” and then click on search.

Things to note:
Once you have identified the title that you need, please double check through the following information and write down the necessary info:

i. The “Status” of the item: the item is not available in the library, if the status displayed is "in transit", "in process" or "not ready for loan.

ii. Double check that the item is in Lee Kong Chian Reference Library under "Branch".

iii. Write down the Location Code and the Call Number of the item. This helps you to locate the item within Lee Kong Chian Reference Library. Please refer to the table below for more information. (Note: Please feel free to approach the counter staff for help in locating the books.)

All featured books and periodicals are located at the Lee Kong Chian Reference Library.

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### How to access the Databases

To begin using databases and other electronic resources, you will first need to register as a Digital Library member (registration is free-of-charge) at our eResources webpage [http://eresources.nlb.gov.sg/](http://eresources.nlb.gov.sg/). Please note the following conditions:

1. Not all e-resources are accessible from home. Please refer to the access rights stated per resource on the eResources webpage.

2. If you are NOT a Singaporean/PR, you will not be able to access any of the e-resources from home (even those that are labelled as accessible from home on the webpage).

3. Please log in to the eResources portal to use the resources. Materials available in the library's eResources (e.g., articles in specific databases) may come up in your searches in Google, Yahoo, MSN, etc. However, you will NOT be able to access those information if you are not logged in and searching from the eResources portal.

When you face problems registering or logging in, please contact 63323255 or send an email to [helpdesk@nlb.gov.sg](mailto:helpdesk@nlb.gov.sg).

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